QUIZ 1 3446 Chapter 1 Name:

- 1) The Thompson "plum pudding" model of the atom
 - a) was supported by Rutherford's experiment
 - b) replaced the Bohr model of the atom
 - c) did not have a nucleus
 - d) all of the above
- 2) In a Rutherford experiment alpha particles incident on a gold foil
 - a) are typically scattered at large angles
 - b) are always scattered at small angles
 - c) have a tan(x/2) angular dependence
 - d) are typically scattered at small angles, but are sometimes scattered at larger angles
- 3) In a Rutherford experiment
 - a) the impact parameter becomes smaller as the alpha particle approaches the gold foil
 - b) a larger impact parameter gives a larger scattering angle
 - c) for a fixed impact parameter and energy, the average scattering angle is larger for a gold (Z=79) than for copper (z=29)
 - d) the impact parameter decreases with the energy of the alpha particle
- 4) In particle physics, a Barn is
 - a) a unit of impact parameter
 - b) bigger than a cow
 - c) a unit of cross section
 - d) a unitless quantity used to measure scattering angles
- 5) The total cross section
 - a) is smaller than the differential cross section for that process
 - b) is a very upset section
 - c) is like a volume
 - d) can be determined by integrating the differential cross section for that process

extra credit 5 points: what unit is more appropriate for the proton-proton total cross section? nanobarns, microbarns, millibarns, or none of the adjacent.